



Ruđer Bošković Institute University of Zagreb, Faculty of Science University of Pau, France University of Bordeaux, France

Wrap-up Meeting December 2 and 3, 2019

Accumulation, Subcellular Mapping and Effects of Trace Metals in Aquatic Organisms (AQUAMAPMET)



Aims of the project



- to increase our understanding and gain new knowledge on how fish, crustaceans, bivalves and fish intestinal parasites (Acantocephalans) cope with elevated metal concentrations in the freshwater ecosystems by relating data on metal concentrations in water, accumulated metals and biomarker responses in biota to data on intracellular metal mapping
- to evaluate anthropogenic impact on selected freshwater ecosystems referring to metal/metalloid pollution by using integrated chemical, biochemical and biological approach



Specific objectives

Evaluation of metal/metalloid accumulation in fish, acanthocephalans, crustaceans and bivalves

Evaluation of subcellular partitioning of metals/metalloids in fish, acanthocephalans, crustaceans and bivalves

Evaluation of biodiversity of MZB, periphyton and drift Evaluation of biological effects of contamination on biota

Intracellular mapping of trace metals in fish tissues, acantocephalans and bivalve tissues, and correlation between two imaging techniques – NanoSIMS and TEM

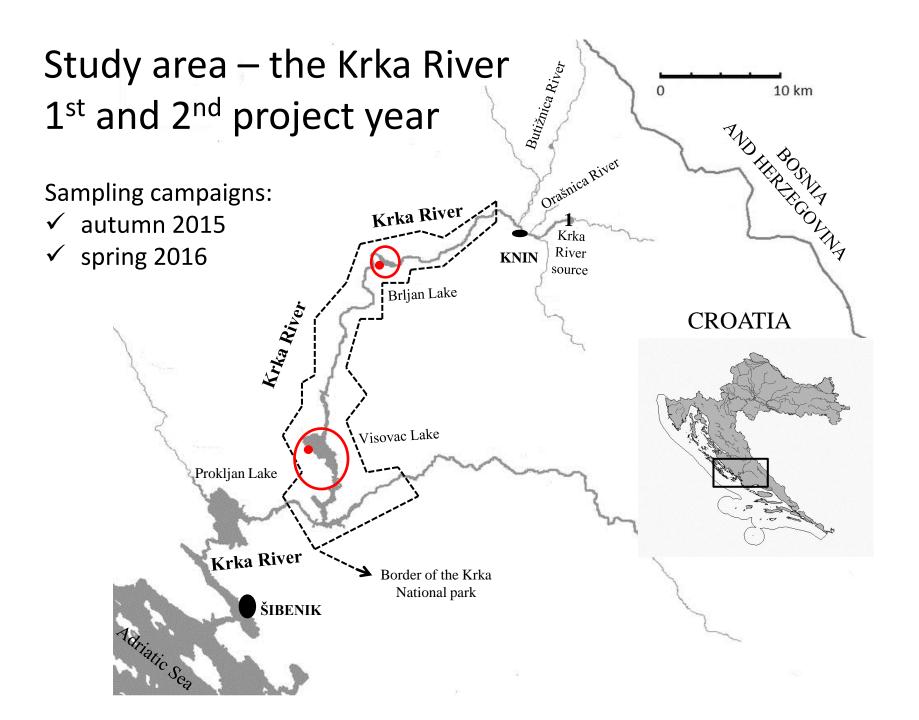
Integration of chemical, biochemical and cellular imaging approach

Project team

UCILIŠTE U **ZRINKA DRAGUN** SANJA GOTTSTEIN **MARIJANA ERK** JASNA LAJTNER VLATKA FILIPOVIĆ MARIJIĆ RENATA MATONIČKIN KEPČIJA DUŠICA IVANKOVIĆ MARKO MILIŠA Cu Zn NESRETE KRASNIĆI Mn MIRELA SERTIĆ PERIĆ TATJANA MIJOŠEK Ph ZUZANA REDŽOVIĆ Ca Na DE PAU ET DES DIRK SCHAUMLŐFFEL **ETIENNE GONTIER** MARIA DE LOS ANGELES SUBIRANA MANZANARES (JULIEN MALHERBE)

Timing of activities in the AQUAMAPMET project

	9-101	7-8 9-10	5 7-8 9-10	6 7-8 9-10	5 7-8
Activities in AQUAMAPMET project	M2 N	M12 M14	2 M24 M26	4 M36 M38	6 M48
1 Management					
Kick-off meeting Project Review and Progress Reports Project Review and Final Report	•	•			•
2 Field work					
Sampling of biota and water and in situ measurement in the Krka River Sampling of biota and water and in situ measurement in the Ilova River					
3 Laboratory work					
 Dissection and storage of tissues 					
 Species determination Analysis of biodiversity in macrozoobenthos, periphyton and drift Determination of physico-chemical parameters in river water Measurements of metals/metalloids concentrations in river water Measurements of total metals/metalloids in biological materials Measurements of metals/metalloids in tissues' cytosols and in cytosolic fractions obtained by HPLC separation Cellular imaging using TEM and NanoSIMS in liver and intestine of fish, and in digestive gland of bivalves Cellular imaging using TEM and NanoSIMS in liver and intestine of fish, and in digestive gland of bivalves Analyses of biomarkers of general stress, and exposure and effect of metals 					
4 Integration of chemical, biochemical and cellular imaging approach					
Statistical analyses of the obtained data					
5 Dissemination Project web site creation and update Project workshops Paper(s) submitted to CC journal(s) Scientific meetings attendance			•		8



The Krka River – sampling locations and field work referent location – Krka River spring



The Krka River – sampling locations and field work industrial area of Knin – river Orašnica

- "Hot-spot" waste waters not adequatly treated nor managed

 the capacity of galvanized zinc plating ~100,000 tons, hot dip galvanizing ~30,000 tons, and heat treatment ~100,000 tons per year

The Krka River – sampling locations and field work downstream from Knin - wastewater discharge



Basic physico-chemical water parameters

- temperature, mean O₂
 levels → moderate and uniform
- pH → slightly alkaline environment
- COD and nutrient concentrations → rather low
- site downstream from Knin generally showed higher values of majority of physicochemical parameters

Limiting values (HR-R_12) pH 7.0 - 9.0 COD ≤ 4 mg O₂ L⁻¹ N-NO₃⁻ ≤ 0.7 mg N L⁻¹ P-PO₄³⁻ ≤ 0.03 mg P L⁻¹

GRC (Government of the Republic of Croatia), 2019. Directive on Water Quality Standard. Official Gazette No.96., Zagreb.

Both studied sampling sites – classified as waters of very good and good water quality

Trace and macro-element concentrations

- significantly higher values at site downstream from Knin: Li, Rb, Mo, Mn, Fe, Sr, and Ca
- significantly higher autumn values were recorded for Se, Rb, Sb, U, Al, Ti, V, Cr, As, Na, Mg and K

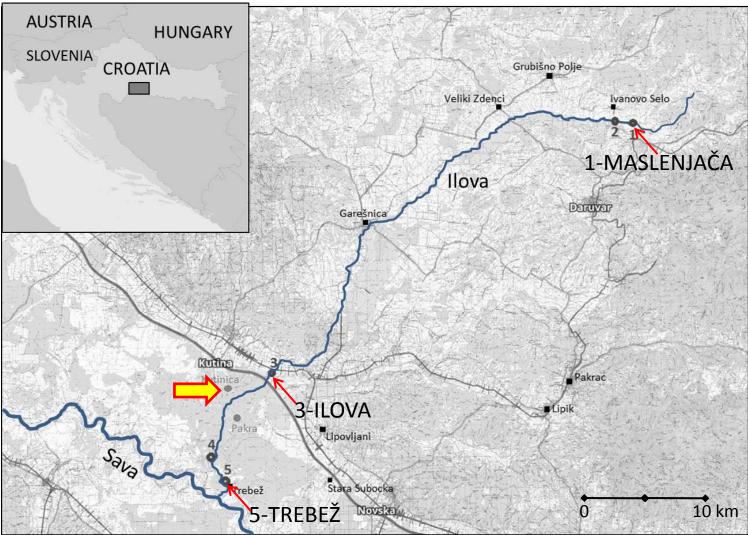
- 20% higher levels of Ba, Mo, Ca, Rb
- 2-fold higher levels of Li and Sr
- 17-fold and 38-fold higher levels of Fe and Mn

emerged from municipal and industrial effluents from the town of Knin

 ✓ both sites in this study could be considered as uncontaminated regarding the metal concentrations
 ✓ "self-purification ability"

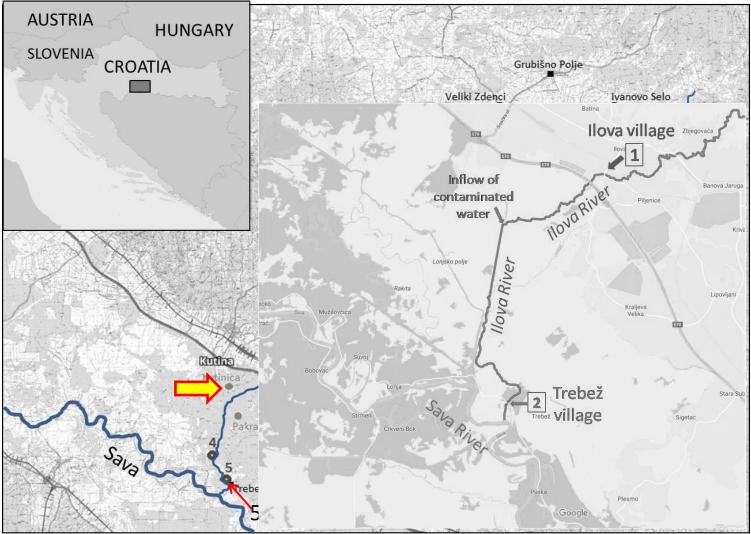
Study area – the Ilova River 3rd and 4th project year

Sampling campaigns: ✓ autumn 2017 ✓ spring 2018



Study area – the Ilova River 3rd and 4th project year

Sampling campaigns: ✓ autumn 2017 ✓ spring 2018



The Ilova River – sampling locations and field work

Village Maslenjača – about 50 km upstream from Kutina



The Ilova River – sampling locations and field work

Village Ilova – upstream from Kutina, about 800 m from highway



The Ilova River – sampling locations and field work

Village Trebež – 15 km downstream from Kutina



Location of anthropogenic influence





Kutinica - before the confluence into llova



Lonjsko polje - Ilova



Phosphogypsum storage ponds

Phosphogypsum \rightarrow a waste by-product from the processing of <u>phosphate</u> <u>rock</u> in factories producing phosphoric acid and phosphate fertilizers



Phosphogypsum storage ponds

The filter-cake is slurried with the water and pumped to special storage ponds where the solid part is settled and covered with highly acidic transport water (pH 2–3) containing high concentrations of fluoride and elevated amounts of heavy metals.

IMPURITIES: radionuclides, and trace metals like As, Pb, Cd, Cr, Mn, Fe, Ni, Cu, Zn, Sb, V

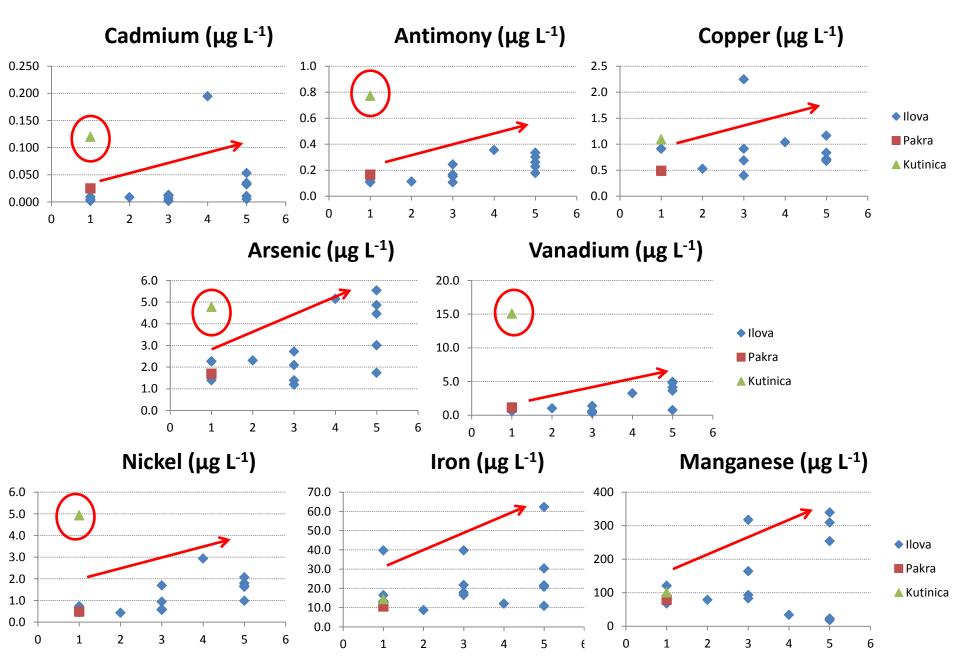
Basic physico-chemical water parameters

Site no.	Location	O ₂ (mg L ⁻¹)	0 ₂ %	рН	Conductivity (µS cm ⁻¹)	COD _{KMnO4} (mg O ₂ L ⁻¹)	N-NO ₃ ⁻ (mg L ⁻¹)	P-PO ₄ ³⁻ (mg L ⁻¹)
1	Maslenjača	8.5	86	8.03	332	3.9	1.13	0.10
3	llova	8.2	82	7.55	328	9.0	2.89	0.7
5	Trebež	5.0	52	7.39	473	6.8	4.54	0.23 (937)
	Kutinica	2.8	36	7.63	753	6.7	2.14- 11,688	0.56

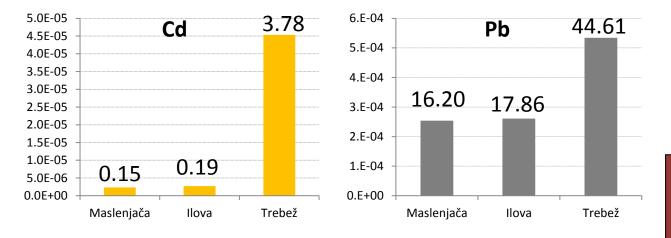
Maslenjača → only one of all studied sampling sites – classified as good water quality Limiting values (HR-R_4): pH 7.0 - 9.0 COD $\leq 5.5 \text{ mg O}_2 \text{ L}^{-1}$ N-NO₃⁻ $\leq 1.3 \text{ mg N L}^{-1}$ P-PO₄³⁻ $\leq 0.1 \text{ mg P L}^{-1}$

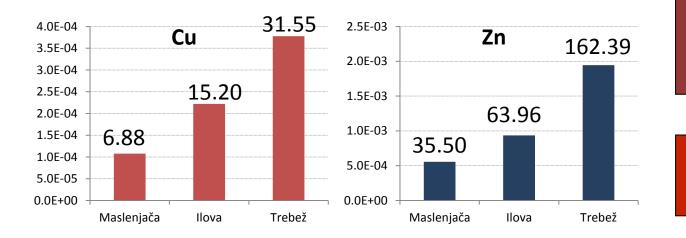
Directive on Water Quality Standard. Official Gazette No.96(2019), Zagreb.

Dissolved trace elements in water of Ilova



Trace elements (normalized to AI) in surface sediments of Ilova





 Increasing concentration gradient in downstream direction

ANTROPOGENIC IMPACT

Concentration in mg/kg (dry sediment)

Published results

Croatian scientific BIBLIOGRAPHY



http://bib.irb.hr/lista-radova?&lang=EN

Browsing Project number: HRZZ-IP-2014-09-4255

Journal articles and review articles in CC journals	s: 8
Scientific papers in other journals:	1
Conference reports (abstracts) in CC journals:	1
Conference reports (abstracts) in other journals:	2
Papers in the publishing process:	1
Other refereed conference papers:	1
Abstracts in Book of abstracts:	23
Graduation thesis:	2+1
Rector's award paper:	1

Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety 163 (2018) 125-135 Contents lists available at ScienceDirect



Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/ecoenv



Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety 147 (2018) 537-549

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Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/ecoenv



CrossMark

Benthos-drift relationships as proxies for the detection of the most suitable bioindicator taxa in flowing waters – a pilot-study within a Mediterranean karst river

Mirela Sertić Perić^{a,*}, Renata Matoničkin Kepčija^a, Marko Miliša^a, Sanja Gottstein^a, Jasna Lajtner^a, Zrinka Dragun^b, Vlatka Filipović Marijić^b, Nesrete Krasnići^b, Dušica Ivanković^b, Marijana Erk^b

^a University of Zagrab, Faculty of Science, Department of Biology, Division of Zoology, Rosseveltov trg 6, 10000 Zagreb, Croatia
^b Ruder Bošković Institute, Division for Marine and Environmental Research, Bijenička cesta 54, 10000 Zagreb, Croatia

Science of the Total Environment 642 (2018) 656-664



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect



journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/scitotenv

Science of the Total Environment

Evaluation of architectural and histopathological biomarkers in the intestine of brown trout (*Salmo trutta* Linnaeus, 1758) challenged with environmental pollution

Josip Barišić ^a, Vlatka Filipović Marijić ^{b,}*, Tatjana Mijošek ^b, Rozelindra Čož-Rakovac ^a, Zrinka Dragun ^b, Nesrete Krasnići ^b, Dušica Ivanković ^b, Dáša Kružlicová ^c, Marijana Erk ^b

⁸ Ruder Bollowić Institute, Division of Materials Chemistry, Jaboratory for Biotechnology In Aquaculture, 10000 Zagreb, Conatia ⁹ Ruder Bolkowić Institute, Division for Marine and Environmental Research, Laboratory for Biological Effects of Metus, 10000 Zagreb, Croatia ⁹ University of SC Cyril and Methodus, Faculty of Material Sciences, Popularitent of Chemistry, Nám. J. Herdu 2, 940 01 Trnava, Slovaida

Ecological Indicators 105 (2019) 188-198



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect Ecological Indicators

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/ecolind

Comparison of electrochemically determined metallothionein concentrations in wild freshwater salmon fish and gammarids and their relation to total and cytosolic metal levels

Tatjana Mijošek^{a,*}, Vlatka Filipović Marijić^a, Zrinka Dragun^a, Dušica Ivanković^a, Nesrete Krasnići^a, Marijana Erk^a, Sanja Gottstein^b, Jasna Lajtner^b, Mirela Sertić Perić^b, Renata Matoničkin Kepčija^b



Total and cytosolic concentrations of twenty metals/metalloids in the liver of brown trout *Salmo trutta* (Linnaeus, 1758) from the karstic Croatian river Krka

Zrinka Dragun^{a,*}, Vlatka Filipović Marijić^a, Nesrete Krasnići^a, Dušica Ivanković^a, Damir Valić^b, Jakov Žunić^b, Damir Kapetanović^b, Irena Vardić Smrzlić^b, Zuzana Redžović^c, Ivana Grgić^c, Marijana Erk^a

⁸ Pader Bolković Institute; Division for Marine and Environmental Research; Laboratory for Biological Effects of Metale, P.O. Box 180, 10002 Zagreb, Ornata ^b Ruder Bolković Institute; Division for Marine and Environmental Research; Laboratory for Aquatadure and Pathology of Aquatic Organisms, P.O. Box 180, 10002 Zagreb, Ornata

^c University of Zagreb; Faculty of Science; Department of Biology, Rooseveltov by 6, 10000 Zagreb, Croatia

Chemosphere 207 (2018) 162 173



Cytosolic distributions of highly toxic metals Cd and Tl and several essential elements in the liver of brown trout (*Salmo trutta* L.) analyzed by size exclusion chromatography and inductively coupled lasma mass spectrometry





inka Dragun ^{a, *}, Nesrete Krasnići ^a, Nicol Kolar ^b, Vlatka Filipović Marijić ^a, Išica Ivanković ^a, Marijana Erk ^a

ider Bošković Institute, Division for Marine and Environmental Research, Laboratory for Biological Effects of Metals, Bijenitka C. 54, 10002, Zagreb,

niversity of Zagreb, Faculty of Science, Department of Biology, Rooseveltov trg 6, 10000, Zagreb, Croatia

Science of the Total Environment 660 (2019) 1079-1090



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Evaluation of multi-biomarker response in fish intestine as an initial indication of anthropogenic impact in the aquatic karst environment



Tatjana Mijošek *, Vlatka Filipović Marijić, Zrinka Dragun, Nesrete Krasnići, Dušica Ivanković, Marijana Erk Ruder Bošković Institute, Division for Marine and Environmental Research, Laboratory for Biological Effects of Metals, Bijenička c, 54, 10000 Zagreb, Croatia

ROATICA HEMICA

ORIGINAL SCIENTIFIC PAPER

Croat. Chem. Acta 2018, 91(4), 475-480 Published online: February 22, 2019 DOI: 10.5562/cca3444



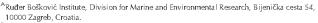
Electrochemical Determination of Metallothioneins by the Modified Brdička Procedure as an Analytical **Tool in Biomonitoring Studies**

Tatjana Mijošek,* Marijana Erk, Vlatka Filipović Marijić, Nesrete Krasnići, Zrinka Dragun, Dušica Ivanković

Ruđer Bošković Institute, Division for Marine and Environmental Research, Bijenička cesta 54, HR-10000 Zagreb, Croatia * Corresponding author's e-mail address: tmijosek@irb.hr

CSIRO PUBLISHING	SPECIAL ISSUE
Environ. Chem. https://doi.org/10.1071/EN19165	Research Paper
Thallium accumulation in different organism and lowland rivers of Croatia under wastewa	
Tatjana Mijošek, ^{lo} ^{A,D} Vlatka Filipović Marijić, ^A Zrinka Drag Dušica Ivanković, ^A Nesrete Krasnići, ^A Zuzana Redžović, ^A Ma	gun, ^A arina Veseli, ^B

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^BHrvatske vode, Central Water Management Laboratory, Ulica grada Vukovara 220, 10000 Zagreb, Croatia.

Sanja Gottstein,^C Jasna Lajtner,^C Mirela Sertić Perić,^C Renata Matoničkin Kepčija^C and Marijana Erk^A

^CUniversity of Zagreb, Faculty of Science, Department of Biology, Division of Zoology, Rooseveltov trg 6, 10000 Zagreb, Croatia.

^DCorresponding author. Email: tmijosek@irb.hr

Metal

PAPE



Cite this: DOI: 10.1039/c9mt00036d

Characterization and identification of selected metal-binding biomolecules from hepatic and gill cytosols of Vardar chub (Squalius vardarensis Karaman, 1928) using various techniques of liquid chromatography and mass spectrometry[†]

Nesrete Krasnići,^a Zrinka Dragun, 💿 *^a Snježana Kazazić, ^b Hasan Muharemović, ^b Marijana Erk,^a Maja Jordanova,^c Katerina Rebok^c and Vasil Kostov^d





